

Quién soy



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Los temas de WordPress

1. Crear un tema desde cero

2. Modificar un tema usando un tema hijo

Creando un tema desde 0

1. Normas de desarrollo
 - a. PHP bien estructurado
 - b. HTML
 - c. CSS
2. Archivos mínimos

Sistema de plantillas

style.css

```
/*  
Theme Name: Twenty Nineteen  
Theme URI: https://github.com/WordPress/twentynineteen  
Author: the WordPress team  
Author URI: https://wordpress.org/  
Description: Our 2019 default theme is designed to show off the  
power of the block editor. It features custom styles for all the  
default blocks, and is built so that what you see in the editor  
looks like what you'll see on your website. Twenty Nineteen is  
designed to be adaptable to a wide range of websites, whether  
you're running a photo blog, launching a new business, or  
supporting a non-profit. Featuring ample whitespace and modern  
sans-serif headlines paired with classic serif body text, it's  
built to be beautiful on all screen sizes.  
Requires at least: WordPress 4.9.6  
Version: 1.2  
License: GNU General Public License v2 or later  
License URI: LICENSE  
Text Domain: twentynineteen  
Tags: one-column, flexible-header, accessibility-ready, custom-  
colors, custom-menu, custom-logo, editor-style, featured-images,  
footer-widgets, rtl-language-support, sticky-post, threaded-  
comments, translation-ready  
*/
```

- index.php
- home.php
- front-page.php
- header.php
- footer.php
- page.php
- category.php --> category-{slug}.php ó category-{id}.php
- single.php --> single-{posttype}.php
- author.php --> author-{nicename}.php ó author-{id}.php
- archive.php --> archive-{posttype}.php
- tag.php --> tag-{slug}.php ó tag-{id}.php
- taxonomy.php --> taxonomy-{taxonomy-term}.php ó taxonomy-{taxonomy}.php
- date.php
- search.php
- searchform.php
- 404.php
- comments.php
- sidebar.php
- functions.php
- screenshot.png

Archivo functions.php

```
/**
 * Theme setup and custom functions.
 */
require dirname(__FILE__) . '/includes/theme-functions.php';

/**
 * Enqueue scripts and styles.
 */
require dirname(__FILE__) . '/includes/enqueue.php';

/**
 * Load functions to secure your WP install.
 */
require dirname(__FILE__) . '/includes/security.php';

/**
 * Load extra functions.
 */
require dirname(__FILE__) . '/includes/extras.php';
```


Plantillas personalizadas

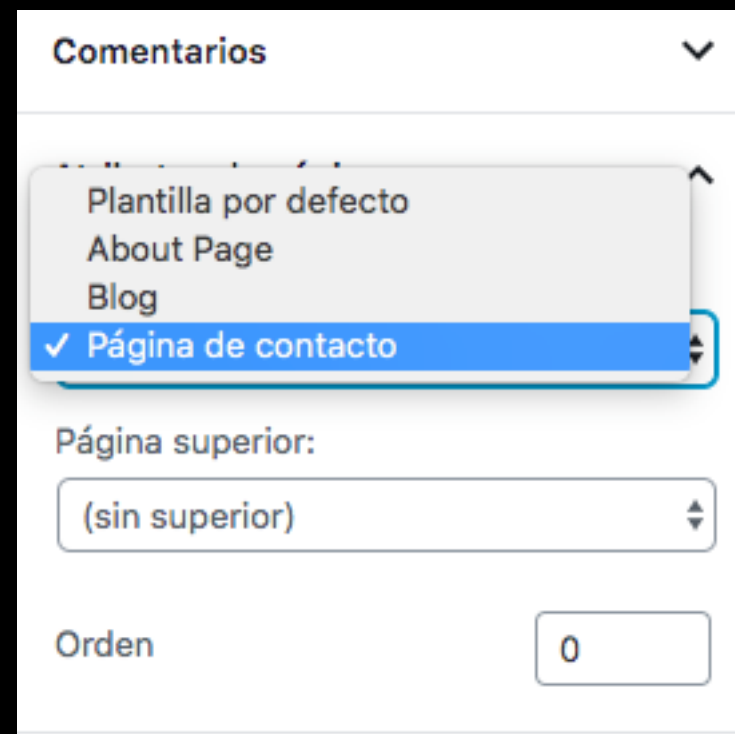
```
<?php
```

```
/*
```

```
Template Name: Página de contacto
```

```
*/
```

```
?>
```



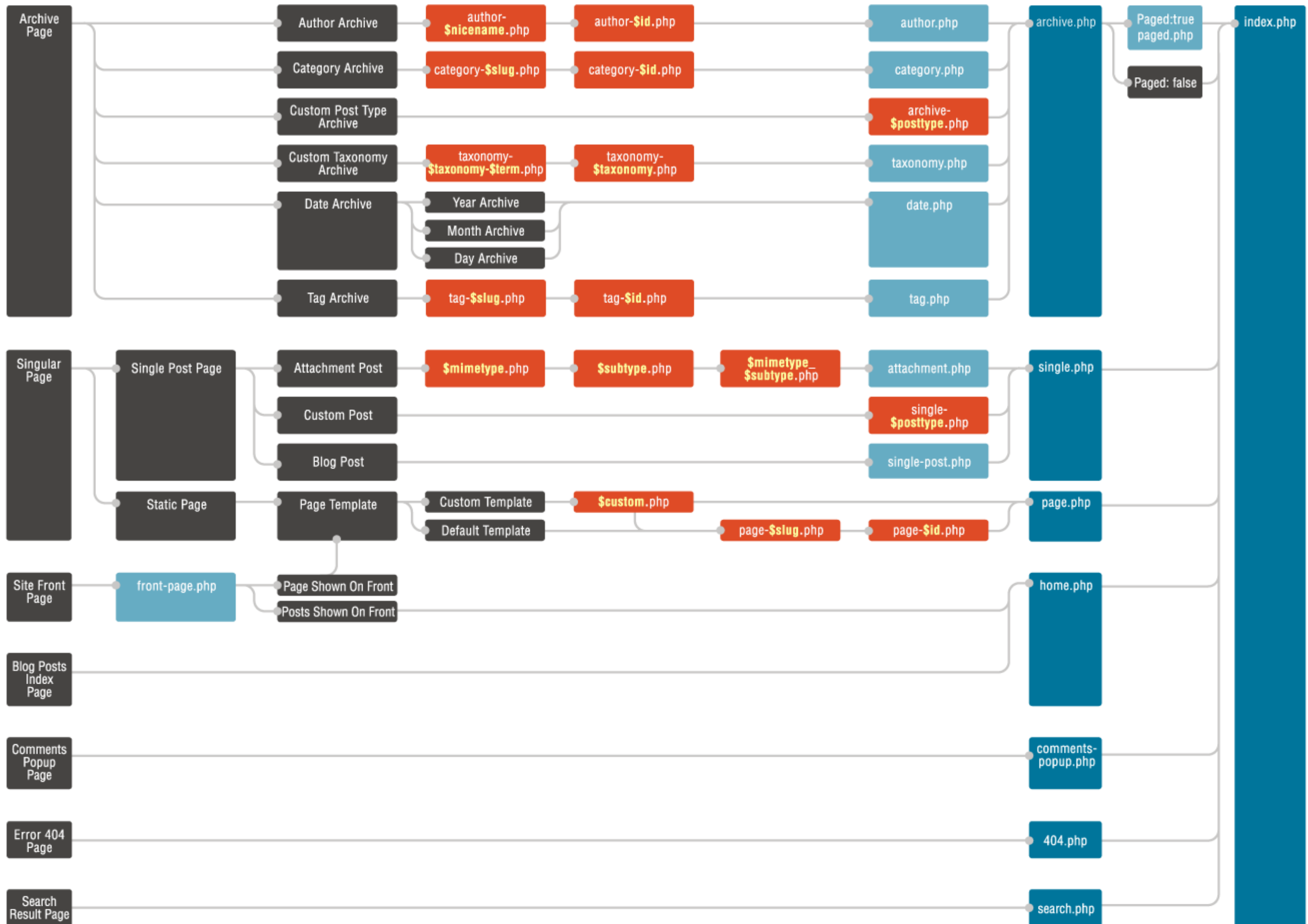
Comentarios

Plantilla por defecto
About Page
Blog
✓ Página de contacto

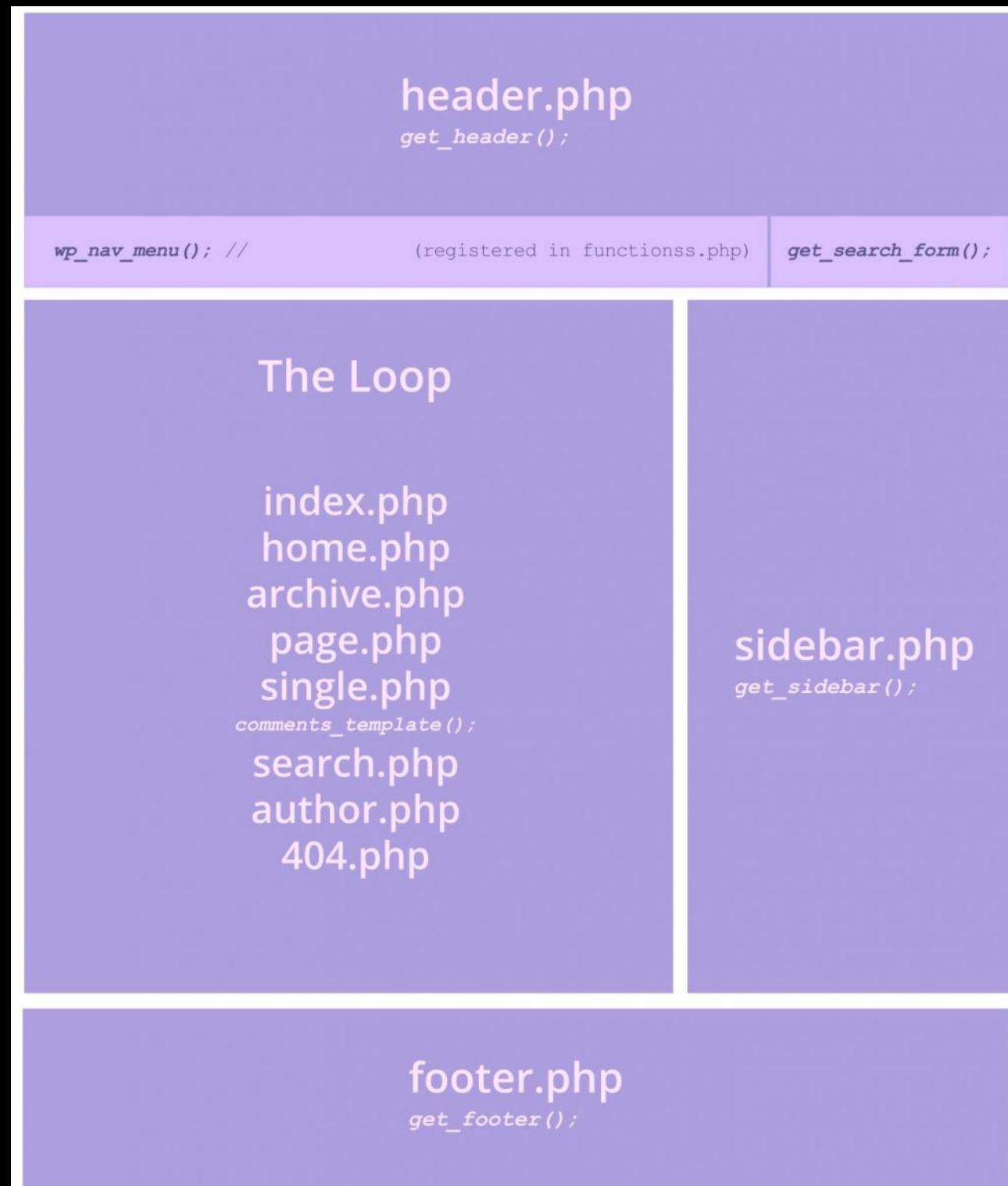
Página superior:
(sin superior)

Orden 0

The WordPress Template Hierarchy



El loop



```
<?php
    if ( have_posts() ) {

        while ( have_posts() ) {
            the_post();
            get_template_part( 'template-parts/content/content' );
        }

    } else {
        get_template_part( 'template-parts/content/content', 'none' );
    }
?>
```

Tema hijo

¿Por qué crear un tema hijo?

Cómo lo creamos

- Crear una carpeta dentro de themes: twentynineteen-child
- Añadir un archivo style.css

```
/*
Theme Name: Twenty Nineteen Child
Theme URI: http://midominio.com/twenty-nineteen-child/
Description: Twenty Nineteen Child Theme
Author: Natiaz
Author URI: http://midominio.com
Template: twentynineteen
Version: 1.0.0
License: GNU General Public License v2 or later
License URI: http://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.html
Tags: light, dark, two-columns, right-sidebar, responsive-
layout, accessibility-ready
Text Domain: twenty-nineteen-child
*/
/* =Aquí empieza la personalización de tu tema
----- */
```

- @import no debe utilizarse para importares tema padre.
- El método correcto es utilizar wp_enqueue_style ()

```
wp_enqueue_style( 'parent-style', get_template_directory_uri() . '/style.css' );
```

```
wp_enqueue_style( 'child', get_stylesheet_directory_uri() . '/style.css', array( 'parent-style' ) );
```

- El functions.php de un tema hijo se carga justo antes del tema padre

```
if ( ! function_exists( 'parent_function' ) ) {  
    function parent_function() {  
    }  
}
```

***Muchas gracias
¿preguntas?***